

## Vita

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### Education

<u>Degree</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Field of Study</u>	<u>Institution</u>
Ph.D.	1979	Social Psychology	University of Houston
M.A.	1977	Psychology	University of Houston
B.A.	1975	Social Science	Nyack College

### Professional Experience and Employment

Director, Office of Academic Research and Grants, Biola University, 2019-present  
 Professor, Rosemead School of Psychology, Biola University, 2002-present  
 Undergraduate Chair, Rosemead School of Psychology, Biola University, 2002-2018  
 Visiting Senior Research Fellow, Centre for Advanced Religious and Theological Studies, Faculty (Dept.)  
 of Divinity, University of Cambridge, Fall, 2006.  
 Visiting Professor, Rosemead School of Psychology, 2000-2002  
 Professor, Grove City College, 1991-2002  
 Associate Professor, Grove City College, 1985-1991  
 Chair, Department of Psychology, Grove City College, 1985-1999  
 Editor, *Journal of Psychology and Christianity*, 1989-2019  
 Dissertation Supervisor, Hofstra University, 1984-1988  
 Associate Professor, Nyack College, 1984-1985  
 Assistant Professor, Nyack College, 1980-1984  
 Instructor, University of Texas Medical Branch, 1979-1980  
 Coordinator of Research, National Institute of Child Health and Human  
 Development Grant, University of Texas Medical Branch, 1979-1980  
 Predoctoral Fellow, HEW Public Health Service Training Grant, University of Houston, 1978-1979  
 Research Psychologist, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute Grant, University of Houston, 1977-1979  
 Teaching Fellow, Department of Psychology, University of Houston, 1977-1979

### Awards and Honors

Plenary Address, International Association for the Psychology of Religion, Gdansk, Poland, September 2,  
 2019  
 Fellow, The International Society for Science and Religion, 2019-present  
 Plenary Address, Fuller Integration Symposium, February 20-22, 2019  
 Recipient of Use of the Scholar's Retreat, The Coalition of Christian Colleges and Universities in Partnership  
 with the Isaachar Fund, Fall Semester, 2018  
 Plenary Address, Life Education and Health Administration Conference, Sponsored by the Yuanpei University  
 of Medical Technology (YUMT), Taiwan, October, 2018

Plenary Address, The Annual Conference of the Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality (Division 36 of the American Psychological Association), Riverside CA, March, 2018  
 Plenary Address, The Psychology of Christian Faith 2017 Conference, Hong Kong, January, 2017  
 Fellow, Center for Christian Thought, Biola University, 2013-14; 2016-17  
 Robert B. Fischer Award (outstanding faculty award as determined by peers), Biola University, 2008, 2017  
 Visiting Senior Research Fellow, Centre for Advanced Religious and Theological Studies, Faculty (Dept.) of Divinity, University of Cambridge, Fall, 2006.  
 Omar Scandrette Integration Award, Wheaton College, Wheaton, IL, April, 2004  
 Distinguished Service Award, Division 36 (Psychology of Religion) of the American Psychological Association, 2003  
 President, Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality (Division 36 of the American Psychological Association, 2000-2001 (then called Psychology of Religion)  
 Selected participant of the John Templeton Foundation - Oxford University Seminars on Science and Christianity, Oxford University, 1999-2001  
 Distinguished Member Award, Christian Association for Psychological Studies, 1998  
 Fellow of the American Psychological Association (elected 1998)  
 William C. Bier Award, Division 36 (Psychology of Religion) of the American Psychological Association, 1998  
 Exemplary Paper (Hill & Butter, 1995) in Humility Theology Award for 1997, The John Templeton Foundation  
 Exemplary Paper (Hill, 1994) in Humility Theology Honorable Mention for 1997, The John Templeton Foundation  
 The John Templeton Foundation "Religion and Science" Course Award, 1996

## Grants

Research Grant from the John Templeton Foundation, West Conshohocken, PA, July 1, 2022- June 30, 2026  
 Title: Applied Research on Intellectual Humility: A Request for Proposals (Grant No. 62265)  
 Funding level: \$  
 Position: Co-Investigator (PI: Don E. Davis, Georgia State University)

Research Grant from the John Templeton Foundation, West Conshohocken, PA, Jan. 1, 2020- December 31, 2022  
 Title: Gratitude to God, Phase 2: Psychological, Philosophical, and Theological Investigations (Grant No. 61513)  
 Funding level: \$4,032,851  
 Position: Co-Principal Investigator (Co-PI: Robert A. Emmons, University of California, Davis)

Research Grant from the John Templeton Foundation, West Conshohocken, PA, July 1, 2019- June 30, 2022  
 Title: The Assessment of Character and Spiritual Formation: An Empirical, Longitudinal and Ecumenical Project with Seminary Students and Faculty (Grant No. 61515)  
 Funding level: \$1,840,223  
 Position: Co-Investigator (PI: David C. Wang, Biola University)

Research Planning Grant from the John Templeton Foundation, West Conshohocken, PA, January 1, 2019- December 31,, 2021  
 Title: Project Amazing Grace: Understanding the Nature of Divine Grace, Phase 2 (Grant No. 61304)  
 Funding level: \$234,779  
 Position: Principal Investigator (Co-PI: Robert A. Emmons, University of California, Davis)

Research Grant from the John Templeton Foundation, West Conshohocken, PA, December 1, 2016- November 30, 2019  
 Title: Developing Humility in Leaders (Grant No. 60622)

Funding level: \$1,895,048  
Position: Principal Investigator

Research Pilot Grant from the John Templeton Foundation, West Conshohocken, PA, August 1, 2017-  
June 1, 2010

Title: The Spiritual, Character, and Virtue Formation of Seminarians

Funding level: \$234,798

Position: Co-Investigator (PI: David C. Wang, Biola University)

Research Grant from the John Templeton Foundation, West Conshohocken, PA, May 15, 2017-  
May 14, 2020

Title: Promoting Research and Discovery on Global Religion (Grant No. 60783)

Funding level: \$1,691,857

Position: Co-Investigator (PI: Roger Finke, Penn State Univ.; Co-PI: Chris Bader, Chapman Univ.)

Research Planning Grant from the John Templeton Foundation, West Conshohocken, PA, February 1, 2016-  
August 1, 2017

Title: The Spiritual, Character, and Virtue Formation of Seminarians (Grant No. 59898)

Funding level: \$217,000

Position: Co-Investigator (PI: David C. Wang, Biola University)

Research Planning Grant from the John Templeton Foundation, West Conshohocken, PA, September 1, 2015-  
March 2, 2017

Title: Project Amazing Grace: Understanding the Nature of Divine Grace, Phase 1 (Grant No. 57634)

Funding level: \$214,075

Position: Co-Principal Investigator (Co-PI: Robert A. Emmons, University of California, Davis)

Research Grant from the John Templeton Foundation, West Conshohocken, PA, June 1, 2013- May 31, 2016

Title: The Development, Validation, and Dissemination of Measures of Intellectual Humility and

Humility (Grant No. 29630)

Funding level: \$1,527,276

Position: Principal Investigator

Research Grant from the John Templeton Foundation, West Conshohocken, PA, June 1, 2013- May 31, 2016

Title: Landmark Spirituality and Health Survey

Funding level: \$8,053,972

Position: Co-Investigator (PI: Neal Krause, University of Michigan)

Research Grant from the Metanexus Institute, Philadelphia, PA, 2006-2008

Title: Effects of Faith, Nature of God, and Community on Health and Well-Being: A Multi-Method,  
Multicultural Study

Funding level: \$100,000

Position: Co-Investigator (PI: Adam Cohen, Arizona State University)

Research Grant from the Metanexus Institute, Philadelphia, PA, 2003-2005

Title: Antecedents of Transformation: Spiritual Formation

Funding level: \$150,342

Position: Co-Investigator (PI: Harold Delaney, University of New Mexico)

Contract from the National Institute of Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA) and the Fetzer Institute, 2003

Title: Feasibility Study of a Core Database on Spirituality and Alcohol

Funding level: \$24,000

Position: Principal Contractor

Research Grant from the National Institute of Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA), 2002-2004

Title: Levels of Spirituality and Treatment Outcome

Funding level: \$100,000  
 Position: Co-Investigator (PI: Robert Sterling, Jefferson Medical College)

Research Grant from A Campaign for Forgiveness Research, 2000 - 2002  
 Title: Interpersonal Forgiveness: The Role of Cognitive Appraisal, Empathy, and Humility  
 Funding level: \$100,000  
 Position: Principal Investigator

Research/Evaluation grant from George Junior Republic, 1998-2000  
 Title: Evaluating the Effectiveness of the Bellefonds Method of Cognitive Retraining  
 Funding level: \$10,000  
 Position: Principal Investigator

Grant from the John Templeton Foundation (administered through the National Institute for Healthcare Research) to complete *Measures of Religiosity*, 1998  
 Funding level: \$45,000  
 Position: Principal Investigator

Research/Evaluation grant from World Relief Corporation, 1981-1982  
 Title: The Refugee Resettlement Process: A Program Evaluation  
 Funding level: \$52,000  
 Position: Principal Investigator

### Teaching Experience

Introduction to Psychology	Social Psychology (both graduate and undergraduate)
Statistics	Psychology and Christian Thought
Research Methods	Advanced Research Methods (both graduate and undergraduate)
Theories of Personality	Psych of Religion (both graduate and undergraduate)

### Membership in Professional Organizations

American Psychological Association (APA)  
 Christian Association for Psychological Studies (CAPS)  
 International Association for the Psychology of Religion (IAPR)  
 Psychology of Religion – Division 36 of the APA  
 Religious Research Association (RRR)  
 Society of Personality and Social Psychology (SPSP) – Division 8 of the APA  
 Society for the Scientific Study of Religion (SSSR)

### Professional Service

Member, Board of Directors, International Association for the Psychology of Religion, 2020-present  
 Member, Board of Advisors, John Templeton Foundation, 2014-2016  
 Editor, *Journal of Psychology and Christianity*, 1989-2019  
 Member, Advisory Committee to the John Templeton Foundation Funding Initiative on Intellectual Humility, 2010  
 Member, Technical Advisory Panel for the Templeton Survey of Spiritual Development in College Students, Higher Education Research Institute (HERI), UCLA, 2002-2010  
 President, Division 36 (Psychology of Religion) of the American Psychological Association, 2000-2001  
 Review Panel Member, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA)  
 Grant Proposal Reviewer, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA), The John Templeton Foundation, Fetzer Institute  
 External Department Reviewer (Azusa Pacific University, Trinity Western University, Wheaton College)

Awards Chair, American Psychological Association Division 36 (Psychology of Religion), 1998-2000  
 Newsletter Editor, American Psychological Association, Division 36 (Psychology of Religion), 1993-1997  
 Continuing Education Chair, American Psychological Association, Division 36 (Psychology of Religion),  
 1990-1993

Manuscript Reviewer (*American Psychologist; Psychological Science; Emotion; Psychology of Religion and Spirituality; Journal of Personality and Social Psychology; Journal of Positive Psychology; Journal of Personality Assessment; Journal of Social Issues; Journal of Personality and Social Psychology; Personality and Social Psychology Review; The International Journal for the Psychology of Religion; Journal of Health Psychology, Journal of Religion and Health; Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion; Journal of Personality; Journal of Psychology and Theology; Behavioral Medicine; Mental Health, Religion and Culture; Review of Religious Research; Psychology of Addictive Behaviors; Medical Care; Christian Scholar's Review; Attachment & Human Development; Archiv fur Religionspsychologie*)

Book Manuscript Reviewer (Guilford Press, Springer, Wadsworth, Prentice-Hall, InterVarsity Press, Baker Books, Jossey-Bass)

Invited Lectures, Colloquia, and Workshops (Alliance Theological Seminary; Baylor University; Cambridge University; Chicago Divinity School; Fuller Theological Seminary; Houghton College; Loma Linda Medical School; Mayo Clinic; Messiah College; Olivet Nazarene University; Oxford University; Simpson College; Universite Catholique de Louvain, Belgium; Universitas Perlita Harapan, Jakarta, Indonesia; Wheaton College)

External Examiner/Outside Reader (dissertations, theses, etc.) – Cambridge University, Hofstra University, Trinity Western University, Baylor University, University of California Davis, McMaster University, Asia Institute of Technology

Seminar Leader in Corporation and Church Settings (Example Topics: "Leadership," "Interpersonal Effectiveness," "Handling Conflict," "Marriage Dynamics," "Fundamentalism," "Measuring Religion," "Religion and Spirituality")

## Research Interests

Psychology of religion/spirituality  
 Attitude theory and measurement  
 Positive psychology/humility/gratitude/forgiveness

## Books Authored or Edited

Hood, R. W., Jr., Hill, P. C., & Spilka, B. (2018). *The Psychology of Religion: An Empirical Approach* (5th ed.). New York, NY: Guilford.

Hill, P. C., & Dik, B. J. (Eds.) (2012). *Psychology of Religion and Workplace Spirituality*. Charlotte, NC: Information Age Publishing.

Hood, R. W., Jr., Hill, P. C., & Spilka, B. (2009). *The Psychology of Religion: An Empirical Approach* (4th ed.). New York, NY: Guilford.

Stevenson, D. H., Eck, B. E., & Hill, P. C. (Eds.). (2007). *Psychology and Christianity Integration: Seminal Works that Shaped the Movement*. Batavia, IL: Christian Association for Psychological Studies.

Hood, R. W., Jr., Hill, P. C., & Williamson, W. P. (2005). *The Psychology of Religious Fundamentalism*. New York, NY: Guilford.

Hill, P. C., & Hood, R. W., Jr. (Eds.). (1999). *Measures of Religiosity*. Birmingham, AL: Religious Education Press.

Benner, D. G., & Hill, P. C. (Eds.). (1999). *Baker Encyclopedia of Psychology and Counseling* (2nd ed.). Grand

Rapids, MI: Baker Book House.

### Peer-Reviewed Publications

- Snow, L. M., Hall, M. E. L., Hill P. C., & Edwards, K. J. (under review). Growing in grace: How the experience of divine grace cultivates humility. *Journal of Psychology & Theology*.
- Snow, L. M., Hall, M. E. L., Hill. P. C., & Edwards, K. J. (under review). An undeserved gift from God: Conservative Christian experiences of divine grace. *Journal of Pastoral Psychology*.
- Wang, D. C., Reed, A., Greggo, S., Bowersox, L., Drennan, A., Strawn, B., King, P., Porter, S. L., & Hill, P. (under review). How do seminaries participate in the spiritual/character formation of students? Four perspectives from North American institutions. *Review of Religious Research*.
- Chiu, R. B. & Hill, P. C. (under review). Workplace religiousness and spirituality: A culture-based definition, conceptualization, and methodology. *Journal of Management, Spirituality & Religion*.
- Hall, M. E. L., Hill, P. C., & Dunnington, K. (in press). Intellectual humility and religious convictions: When does virtue become vice? *Journal of Positive Psychology*.
- Byerly, T. R., Hill, P. C., & Edwards, K. J. (in press). Others-centeredness: A uniquely positive tendency to put others first. *Personality and Individual Differences*.
- Harwood, H. B., Hall, M. E. L., Edwards, K. J., & Hill, P. C. (in press). Tangible experiences of grace: A qualitative investigation of divine grace in Roman Catholics. *Pastoral Psychology*.
- Tsang, J., Schnitker, S. A., Emmons, R. A., & Hill, P. C. (in press). Feeling the intangible: Antecedents of gratitude toward intangible benefactors. *Journal of Positive Psychology*. doi: 10.1080/17439760.2021.1952480
- Byerly, T. R., Edwards, K. J., & Hill, P. C. (in press). The Congregational Character Trait Questionnaire: An initial empirical examination of the significance of collective church character traits. *Journal of Psychology & Theology*.
- Love, N., Merlo, C., Hall, M. E. L., & Hill, P. C. (in press). Attachment to God and quest as moderators of the relationship between religious doubt and mental health. *Journal of Psychology & Theology*. doi: 10.1177/0091647121992409
- Hill, P. C., & Seybold, K. S. (2022). What does CSR believe about religion and CSR? *Journal for the Cognitive Science of Religion*, 7(2), 62-71. doi: 10.1558/jcsr20691.
- Hill, P. C. (2021). Intellectual humility in the psychology of religion and spirituality. *The International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*, 32(3), 205-212. doi:10.1080/10508619.2021.1916242
- Hook, J. N., Van Tongeren, D. R., Davis, D. E., Hill, P. C., Hall, M. E. L., McKaughan, D. J., & Howard-Snyder, D. (2021) Trust in God: An evaluative review of the literature and research proposal, *Mental Health, Religion & Culture*, 24(7), 745-763. doi: 10.1080/13674676.2021.1939291
- Jankowski, P. J., Sandage, S. J., Wang, D. C., & Hill, P. C. (2021). Relational spirituality profiles and flourishing among emerging religious leaders. *Journal of Positive Psychology*. doi:10.1080/17439760.2021.1913637
- Hill, P. C., Hall, M. E. L., Wang, D. C., & Decker, L. A. (2021). Theistic intellectual humility and well-being: Does ideological context matter? *Journal of Positive Psychology*, 16(2), 155-167. doi: 10.1080/17439760.2019.1689424
- Krause, N., & Hill, P. C. (2020). Assessing the relationships among forgiveness by God, God images, and death

- anxiety. *Omega: Journal of Death and Dying*, *81*, 356-369. doi: 10.1177/0030222818777376
- Pomerleau, J. M., Pargament, K. I., Krause, N., Ironson, G., & Hill, P. C. (2020). Religious and spiritual struggles as a mediator between stressful life events and psychological adjustment in a nationwide sample. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, *12*, 451-459. doi: 10.1037/rel0000268
- Hill, P. C. (2019). Perspectives on character formation from three religious worldviews: The case of humility and intellectual humility. *Archive for the Psychology of Religion*, *41*, 194-203. doi: 10.1177/0084672419895130
- Krause, N., Hill, P. C., & Ironson, G. (2019). Evaluating the relationship among religion, social virtues, and meaning in life. *Archive for the Psychology of Religion*, *41*, 53-70. doi: 10.1177/0084672419839797
- Krause, N., Pargament, K. I., Hill, P. C., & Ironson, G. (2019). Exploring religious and/or spiritual identities. Part 1 – Assessing relationships with health. *Mental Health, Religion & Culture*, *22*, 877-891. doi: 10.1080/13674676.2019.1710122
- Krause, N., Pargament, K. I., Hill, P. C., & Ironson, G. (2019). Exploring religious and/or spiritual identities. Part 2 – A descriptive analysis for those who are at risk for health problems. *Mental Health, Religion & Culture*, *22*, 892-909. doi: 10.1080/13674676.2019.1709962
- Porter, S. L., Sandage, S. J., Wang, D. C., & Hill, P. C. (2019). Measuring the spiritual, character, and moral formation of seminarians: In search of a meta-theory of spiritual change. *Journal of Spiritual Formation and Soul Care*, *12*(1), 5-24. doi: 10.1177/1939790918797481
- Hall, M. E. L., & Hill, P. C. (2019). Meaning-making, suffering, and religion: A worldview conception. *Mental Health, Religion & Culture*, *22*, 467-479. doi: 10.1080/13674676.2019.1625037
- Trevino, K., Pargament, K. I., Krause, N., Ironson, G., & Hill, P. C. (2019). Stressful events and religious/spiritual struggle: Moderating effects of the general orienting system. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, *11*, 214-224. doi: 10.1037/rel0000149
- Brulin, J. G., Hill, P. C., Laurin, K., Mikulincer, M., & Granqvist, P. (2019). God versus the welfare state: The importance of cultural context for religious schematicity and priming. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, *10*, 276-287. doi: 10.1037/rel0000200
- Rodriguez, D., Hook, J. N., Farrell, J. E., Mosher, D. K., Zhang, H., Van Tongeren, D. R., Davis, D. E., Aten, J. D., & Hill, P. C. (2019). Religious intellectual humility, attitude change, and closeness following religious disagreement. *Journal of Positive Psychology*, *14*, 133-140. doi: 10.1080/17439760.2017.1388429
- Aten, J. D., Smith, W., Davis, E. B., Van Tongeren, D. R., Hook, J. N., Davis, D. E., Shannonhouse, L., DeBlaere, C., Ranter, J., O'Grady, K., & Hill, P. C. (2019). The psychological study of religion and spirituality in a disaster context: A systematic review. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, *11*(6), 597-613. <https://doi.org/10.1037/tra0000431>
- Strosky, D. G., Wang, D. C., Hill, P. C., Long, J. E., Davis, E. B., & Cuthbert, A. D. (2018). For students in faith-based doctoral psychology programs: Religious/spiritual struggles moderate the effect of distress from clinical work on negative affect. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, *46*, 52-66. doi: 10.1177/0091647117750657
- Hill, P. C., Dunnington, K., & Hall, M. E. L. (2018). Glad intellectual dependence on God: A theistic account of intellectual humility. *Journal of Psychology and Christianity*, *37*, 195-204.
- Kim, G. Y., Wang, D. C., & Hill, P. C. (2018). An investigation into the multifaceted relationship between gratitude, empathy, and compassion. *Journal of Positive Psychology and Wellbeing*, *2*, 23-44.
- Paine, D. R., Sandage, S. J., Ruffing, E. G., & Hill, P. C. (2018). Religious and spiritual salience, well-being, and psychosocial functioning among psychotherapy clients: Moderator effects for humility. *Journal of Religion*

- and Health*, 57, 2398-2415. doi: 10.1007/s10943-018-0612-4
- Krause, N., Hill, P. C., Pargament, K. I., & Ironson, G. (2018). Assessing gender differences in the relationship between religious coping responses and alcohol consumption. *Mental Health, Religion, and Culture*, 21, 93-104. doi: 10.1080/13674676.2018.1455652
- Krause, N., Pargament, K. I., Hill, P. C., & Ironson, G. (2018). Spiritual struggles and problem drinking: Are younger adults at greater risk than older adults? *Substance Use and Misuse*, 53, 808-815. doi: 10.1080/10826084.2017.1387567
- Krause, N., Ironson, G., & Hill, P. C. (2018). Religious involvement and happiness: Assessing the mediating role of compassion and helping others. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 158, 256-270. doi:10.1080/00224545.2017.1331992
- Krause, N., Hill, P. C., Pargament, K. I., & Ironson, G. (2018). Do pantheistic, theistic, and deistic views of God moderate the relationship between financial strain and physical health status? *The International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*, 28, 19-30. doi: 10.1080/10508619.2017.1412573
- Krause, N., Pargament, K. I., Hill, P. C., & Ironson, G. (2018). Assessing the role of race/ethnicity in the relationship among spiritual struggles, health, and well-being. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 88, 132-141. doi: 10.1037/ort0000255
- Krause, N., Ironson, G., Pargament, K. I., & Hill, P. C. (2017). Neighborhood conditions, religious coping, and uncontrolled hypertension. *Social Science Research*, 62, 161-174.
- Krause, N., Emmons, R. A., Ironson, G., & Hill, P. C. (2017). General feelings of gratitude, gratitude to God, and Hemoglobin A1c: Exploring variations by gender. *Journal of Positive Psychology*, 12, 639-650. doi: 10.1080/17439760.2017.1326520
- Krause, N., Pargament, K. I., Ironson, G., & Hill, P. C. (2017). Religious involvement, financial strain, and poly-drug use: Exploring the moderating role of meaning in life. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 52, 286-293. doi.org/10.1080/10826084.2016.1225096
- Krause, N., Hill, P. C., Emmons, R. A., Pargament, K. I., & Ironson, G. (2017). Assessing the relationship between religious involvement and health behaviors. *Health Education and Behavior*, 44, 278-284. doi:10.1177/1090198116655314
- Emmons, R. A., Hill, P. C., Barrett, J. L., & Kapic, K. M. (2017). Psychological and theological reflections on grace and its relevance for science and practice. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, 9, 276-284. doi:10.1037/rel0000136
- Massengale, M., Davis, D. E., DeBlaere, C., Zelaya, D. G., Shannonhouse, L., Van Tongeren, D. R., Hook, J. N., Aten, J. D., Davis, E. B., & Hill, P. C. (2017). Attachment avoidance to God exacerbates the negative effect of tangible resource loss on psychological resource loss. *Mental Health, Religion, and Culture*, 20, 489-501. doi: 10.1080/13674676.2017.1359242
- Van Tongeren, D., Hill, P. C., Krause, N., Ironson, G., & Pargament, K. I. (2017). The mediating role of meaning in the association between stress and health. *Annals of Behavioral Medicine*, 775-781. doi: 10.1007/s12160-017-9899-8
- Krause, N., Pargament, K. I., Hill, P. C., Wong, S., & Ironson, G. (2017). Exploring the relationships among age, spiritual struggles, and health. *Journal of Religion, Spirituality, & Aging*, 29, 266-285. doi: 10.1080/15528030.2017.1285844



- Wang, F., Edwards, K. J., & Hill, P. C. (2017). Humility as a relational virtue: Establishing trust, empowering repair, and building marital well-being. *Journal of Psychology and Christianity, 36*, 168-179.
- Augustyn, B. D., Hall, T. W., Wang, D. C., & Hill, P. C. (2017). Relational spirituality: An attachment-based model of spiritual development and psychological well-being. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, 9*, 197-208. doi:10.1037/rel0000100
- Krause, N., Ironson, G., & Hill, P. C. (2017). Volunteer work, religious commitment, and resting pulse rates. *Journal of Religion and Health, 56*, 591-603. doi:10.1007/s10943-016-0347-z
- Baker, J., Williams, J., Witvliet, C. V. O., & Hill, P. C. (2017). Positive reappraisals after an offense: Event-related potentials and emotional effects of benefit-finding and compassion. *Journal of Positive Psychology, 12*, 373-384. doi: 10.1080/17439760.2016.1209540
- Krause, N., Pargament, K. I., Hill, P. C., & Ironson, G. (2016). Sanctification of life and health: Insights from the Landmark Spirituality and Health Survey. *Mental Health, Religion & Culture, 19*, 660-673. Doi: 10.1080/13674676.2016.1224823
- Krause, N., Pargament, K. I., Hill, P. C., & Ironson, G. (2016). Humility, stressful life events, and psychological well-being: Findings from the Landmark Spirituality and Health Survey. *Journal of Positive Psychology, 11*, 499-510. doi: 10.1080/17439760.2015.1127991
- Hill, P. C., & Sandage, S. J. (2016). The promising but challenging case of humility as a positive psychology virtue. *Journal of Moral Education, 45*, 132-146. doi: 10.1080/03057240.2016.1174675
- Hayward, R. D., Krause, N., Ironson, G., Hill, P. C., & Emmons, R. A. (2016). Health and well-being among the non-religious: Atheists, agnostics, and no preference compared with religious group members. *Journal of Religion and Health, 55*, 1024-1037. doi: 10.1007/s10943-015-0179-2
- Davis, D. E., McElroy, S. E., Rice, K. G., Choe, E., Westbrook, C., Hook, J. N., Van Tongeren, D. R., DeBlare, C., Hill, P., Placares, V., Worthington, E. L. (2015). Is modesty a subdomain of humility? *Journal of Positive Psychology*. doi: 10.1080/17439760.2015.1117130
- Sandage, S. J., Paine, D. R., & Hill, P. C. (2015). Spiritual barriers to humility: A multidimensional study. *Mental Health, Religion, & Culture, 18*, 207-217. doi: 10.1080/13674676.20151038229
- Hook, J. N., Davis, D. E., Van Tongeren, D. R., Hill, P. C., Worthington, E. L., Jr., Farrell, J. E., & Dieke, P. (2015). Intellectual humility and forgiveness of religious leaders. *Journal of Positive Psychology, 10*, 499-506.
- Hill, P. C. (2014). Let's get (even more) practical: A response to Purves' Christology of vicarious agency. *Christian Psychology: A Transdisciplinary Journal, 7*(2), 21-23.
- McElroy, S. E., Rice, K. G., Davis, D. E., Hook, J. N., Hill, P. C., Worthington, E. L., Jr., & Van Tongeren, D. R., (2014). Intellectual humility: Scale development and theoretical elaborations in the context of religious leadership. *Journal of Psychology and Theology, 42*, 19-30.
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### Book Reviews

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Hill, P. C. (1999). Reviews of Age Universal Intrinsic-Extrinsic Religious Orientation Scale (pp. 121-123); Attitude Toward Evangelism Scale (pp. 83-84); Certainty in Religious Belief Scale (pp. 10-12); Dogmatism Scale (pp. 490-493); Duke Religion Index (pp. 130-132); Indiscriminate Proreligiousness Scale (pp. 132-135); Inventory of Religious Concepts (pp. 24-30); Religious Orientation Scale - Revised (pp. 154-156); Religious Status Interview (pp. 177-192); Religious Status Inventory (pp. 192-201); Shepherd Scale (pp. 67-70). In P. C. Hill & R. W. Hood, Jr. (Eds.) *Measures of religiosity*. Birmingham, AL: Religious Education Press.

### Special Journal Issues (Guest Edited)

McMinn, M. R., & Hill, P. C. (Eds.) (2011). Clinical Training in Christian Doctoral Training [Special issue]. *Journal of Psychology and Christianity*, 30(2).



- Reich, K. H., & Hill, P. C. (Eds.) (2008). Quo Vadis Psychology of Religion? [Special issue]. *Archiv für Religionspsychologie*
- Hill, P. C., & McMinn, M. R. (Eds.) (2004). Research in Christian Doctoral Training [Special issue]. *Journal of Psychology and Christianity*, 23(4).
- Kauffmann, D. R., & Hill, P.C. (Eds.) (1996). Integration revisited [Special issue]. *Journal of Psychology and Christianity*, 15(2).

### **Invited Keynote Presentations**

- Hill, P. C. (2019, September). Perspectives on character formation from three religious worldviews: The case of humility and intellectual humility. Invited keynote address at the Bi-Annual Meeting of the International Association for the Psychology of Religion, Gdansk, Poland, September 1, 2019
- Hill, P. C. (2019, February). A psychology of the ordinary: Humility, grace, and gratitude as religious inflections of the world. The Fuller Integration Symposium (three invited plenary addresses). Fuller Theological Seminary, Pasadena, CA.
- Hill, P. C. (2018, October). Religious, Spiritual Health, and Positive Virtues Development: The Case of Humility. Invited keynote address to the 2018 Life Education and Health Administration Conference, The Yuanpei University of Medical Technology (YUMT), Taiwan.
- Hill, P. C. (2018, March). Pursuing a first-person perspective: The case of humility in conservative religious individuals. Invited keynote address at the annual conference of the Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality (Division 36 of the American Psychological Association). Riverside, CA
- Hill, P. C. (2017, November). Overcoming spiritual perfection: The benefits of a forgotten virtue. Invited opening keynote address at the Mental Health and Missions Conference, Angola, IN
- Hill, P. C. (2017, January). Beyond self-interest: The benefits and liabilities of a forgotten virtue. Plenary address at the Psychology of Christian Faith 2017 Conference, Hong Kong.

### **Conference and Other Professional Presentations**

- Hill, P. C. (2019, October). Measuring religion: Introducing a forthcoming measurement wizard for scales. Presentation as part of a symposium Beyond Data Files: New and Forthcoming Features by theARDA.com, Religious Research Association, St. Louis, MO.
- Hill, M. E. L., Hill, P. C., Dunnington, K., & Wang, D. (2019, August). Glad intellectual dependence on God: A theistic account of intellectual humility. Paper presentation as part of symposium Humility in the Context of Religion and Spirituality, American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Wang, F. L., Edwards, K. J., Hill, P. C., & Wang, D. C. (2019, August). Ingredients of a happy marriage: Dyadic trust, relational repair, emotional intelligence, and humility. Poster presentation at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Hill, P. C. (2018, April). What is the Editor Thinking? Presentation as part of symposium Demystifying the Journal Submission and Review Processes, Christian Association for Psychological Studies, Norfolk, VA.
- Paine, D. R., Sandage, S. J., Ruffing, E. G., & Hill, P. C. (2017, October). Religious and spiritual salience, well-being, and psychosocial functioning among psychotherapy clients: Moderator effects for humility. Presentation at the Religion, Values, and Society Conference, Boston University, Boston, MA.
- Hill, P. C. (2017, September). Humility as a promising but challenging positive psychology virtue in educational leadership. Invited presentation at the World Education Day Conference, Dalian, China.

- Hill, P. C., Emmons, R. A., Barrett, J. L., & Kapic, K. (2017, August). The relevance for science and practice of the psychological and theological study of grace. Paper presentation at the bi-annual meeting of the International Association for the Psychology of Religion, Hamar, Norway.
- Hall, M. E. L., & Hill, P. C. (2017, August). Worldviews and suffering. Paper presentation at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Waters, A. J., Hill, P. C., Cook, K. V., & Wang, D. C. (2017, August). Forgiveness and humility: Protective factors against racial microaggressions. Poster presentation at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Hill, P. C. (2017, May). The functional utility of humility in the embodiment of grace. Plenary address at the 6<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the Center for Christian Thought, Biola University, La Mirada, CA.
- Hall, M. E. L., & Hill, P. C. (2017, March). Meaning-making, suffering, and religion: Diversity considerations for therapy. Paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, Chicago, IL.
- Wang, F., Edwards, K., & Hill, P. (2017, March). Humility as a relational virtue: Establishing trust, empowering repair, and building marital well-being. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, Chicago, IL
- Davis, D. E., McElroy, S. E., Rice, K. G., Choe, E., Westbrook, C., Hook, J. N., Van Tongeren, D. R., DeBlare, C., Hill, P., Placares, V., Worthington, E. L. (2016, August). Is modesty a subdomain of humility? Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Hill, P. C. (2016, March). Humility and the structure of fundamentalist thought. Presented as part of the "Understanding the Psychology of Humility: Clinical and Practical Applications" Workshop at the Annual Meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, Pasadena, CA
- Cook, K., Coutinho, S. R., de Sousa, R. F., Skillen, I., Chang, S.-H., & Hill, P. (2015, November). Morality and modernity: A values analysis of the Protestant ethic in Brazil and the US. Paper presented at the 2015 Association for Moral Education meetings, Santos, Brazil.
- Sandage, S. J., Paine, D. R., & Hill, P. C. (2015, October). Spiritual barriers to humility: A multidimensional study. Poster presented at the "Psychology and the Other" conference, Cambridge, MA.
- Hill, P. C., Laney, E. K., & Edwards, K. (2015, August). Development and validation of self-report measures of humility and intellectual humility. Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the International Association for the Psychology of Religion., Istanbul, Turkey.
- Chan, A. C., Wang, D. C., & Hill, P. C. (2015, August ). Mindfulness and humility as potential moderators between spiritual struggle and well-being. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
- Hill, P. C., Laney, E. K., & Edwards, K. (2015, August). Measuring humility: Development and validation of two self-report measures of humility and intellectual humility. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
- Petersen Ventura, N., Williams, J., Edwards, K., Hill, P., & Lindsey, C. (2015, August). Implications of an emotional go/no go task as measure of empathy. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto.
- Hill, P. C. (2015, May). It's good to be humble: An empirical account. Plenary address at the 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the Center for Christian Thought, Biola University, La Mirada, CA.

- Hill, P. C., Laney, E. K., & Edwards, K. (2015, May). The development and validation of self-report measures of humility and intellectual humility. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, New York, NY.
- Hill, P. C., & Sandage, S. J. (2015, May). A positive psychology of humility and related virtues: Promising but challenging. Paper presented at the Intellectual Humility: Its Nature, Value, and Implications Conference, Pasadena, CA.
- Hill, P. C., Laney, E. K., & Edwards, K. (2015, May). Personal values as a stress test of intellectual humility. Paper presented at the Intellectual Humility: Scientific, Philosophical, & Theological Perspectives Conference, Catalina Island, CA.
- Laney, E., Hill, P. C., & Edwards, K. J. (2015, April). Measuring humility and intellectual humility: Construct validation and implications for research. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies. Denver, CO.
- Hill, P. C., & Bader, C. (2015, April). How to become more efficient in accessing information on religion and faith: theARDA.com. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies. Denver, CO.
- Aten, J. D., Davis, E. B., Hill, P. C., Davis, D. E., Jr., Van Tongeren, D. R., Hook, J. N., Schrupa, A., & Cuthbert, A. D. (2015, April). Religion, spirituality, and mental health in disaster contexts: A review of the empirical literature. In E. B. Davis & J. D. Aten (Chairs), *Spiritually oriented disaster psychology: Theory, research, & practice*. Symposium conducted at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies. Denver, CO.
- Hill, P. C., Laney, E. K., & Edwards, K. (2015, March). The impact of other-ratings on self-ratings of humility. Paper presented at the Mid-Year Meeting of Division 36 (Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality) of the American Psychological Association, Provo, UT.
- Hill, P. C., & Sandage, S. J. (2014, June). A positive psychology of humility and related virtues: Promising but challenging. Invited paper presented at the "Developing Virtue": Empirically-Informed Perspectives from East and West" conference at California State University-Fullerton, Fullerton, CA.
- Hill, P. C., Laney, E. K., & Edwards, K. (2014, April). Development of a measure of self-report humility: Intellectual and general humility. Paper presented at the Mid-Year Meeting of Division 36 (Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality) of the American Psychological Association, La Mirada, CA.
- Waters, A. J., Hill, P. C., Cook, K. V., & Wang, D. (2014, April). Forgiveness and humility potentially mitigate the negative effects of racial microaggressions. Paper presented at the Mid-Year Meeting of Division 36 (Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality) of the American Psychological Association, La Mirada, CA.
- Baker, J. C., Williams, J. K., Hill, P. C., & Witvliet, C. V. W. (2014, April). Emotion regulation and the implications for forgiveness. An investigation of the Late Positive Potential. Poster presented at the Mid-Year Meeting of Division 36 (Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality) of the American Psychological Association, La Mirada, CA.
- Waters, A. J., Hill, P. C., & Williams, J. K. (2014, April). Development of an implicit measure of humility: Humility Go/No-Go Association Task. Poster presented at the Mid-Year Meeting of Division 36 (Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality) of the American Psychological Association, La Mirada, CA.
- McElroy, S., Rice, K., Davis, D. E., Hook, J. N., Hill, P. C., Worthington, E. L., Jr., & Van Tongeren, D. R., (2014, April). Intellectual humility: Scale development and theoretical elaborations in the context of religious leadership. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, Atlanta, GA.

- Dwiwardani, C., Hill, P. C., Bollinger, R. A., Marks, L. E., Steele, J. R., Doolin, H. N., Wood, S. L., Hook, J. N., & Davis, D. E. (2014, April). Virtues develop from a secure base: Attachment and resilience as predictors of humility, gratitude and forgiveness. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, Atlanta, GA.
- Hill, P. C. (2013, October). Intellectual humility as a core component of Christian higher education. Paper presented at the Virtues, Vices, and Teaching Conference, Kuyper's Institute, Calvin College, Grand Rapids, MI.
- Tilka, N., & Hill, P. C. (2013, August). Humility and religious coping style: Do humble people turn to God differently? Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the International Association for the Psychology of Religion, Lausanne, Switzerland.
- Aten, J. D., Bennett, P. R., Hill, P. C., Davis, D. E., & Hook, J. N. (2013, August). Predictors of God concept and God control after Hurricane Katrina. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Honolulu.
- Davis, E. B., Hill, P. C., & Mauch, J. C. (2012, August). Promoting the career well-being of religiously/spiritually oriented employees by supporting their emotional resilience and spiritual fitness. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Orlando.
- Hill, P. C., Jurkiewicz, C. L., Giacalone, R. A., & Fry, L. W. (2012, March). From concept to science: Continuing steps in workplace spirituality research. Paper presented at the annual mid-year conference of Division 36 of the American Psychological Association (Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality), Baltimore.
- Hill, P. C., & Bollinger, R. A. (2011, August). Humility: The core of self-transcendence. Paper presentation as part of a symposium Fruit of the Spirit: How Spirituality & Religion Makes Us Better (T. G. Plante, Chair). Presented at the 119<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Hill, P. C. (2011, August). The benefits and costs of being a humble person (for what it's worth). Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the International Association for the Psychology of Religion, Bari, Italy.
- Bollinger, R. A., & Hill, P. C. (2011, April). Humility. Paper presentation as part of a symposium Fruit of the Spirit: How Spirituality & Religion Makes Us Better (T. G. Plante, Chair). The mid-year meeting of Division 36 (Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality) of the American Psychological Association, Baltimore.
- Hill, P. C., & Smith, E. (2011, March). Religious and spiritual motivations in clinical practice. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies. Indianapolis.
- Hill, P. C. (2010, April). The rationality of fundamentalism. Invited address to the VSPA Conference on the Psychology of Religion, University of Amsterdam.
- Hill, P. C. (2009, October). A mid-theoretical approach to the psychology of religion. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Denver, CO.
- Hill, P. C. (2009, August). On a cultural psychology of religion: A critical response to Belzen (2009). Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the International Association for the Psychology of Religion, Vienna, Austria.
- Dwiwardani, C., Hill, P. C., Edwards, K. J., Williams, J. K., & Bollinger, R. A. (2009, August). Humility, a possession of the self-assured: An exploratory study. Paper presented at the 117<sup>th</sup> meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

- Hill, P. C. (2009, April). The benefits and costs of being a humble person (for what its worth). Invited Distinguished Scholar presentation at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, Orlando, FL.
- Hill, P. C., & Cohen, A. B. (2008, February). Race moderates the relationship between religious fundamentalism and political attitudes. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Albuquerque, NM.
- Maltby, L. E., & Hill, P. C. (2007, August). "So firm a foundation": What the comparative study of religion offers positive psychology. Paper presented at the 115<sup>th</sup> meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Hill, P. C., Welton, G. L., & Seybold, K. S. (2007, March). Forgiveness in the trenches: Empathy, perspective taking, and anger. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, King of Prussia, PA.
- Hill, P. C. (2007, March). Hermeneutics, psychology, and culture: Implications for integrative research and practice applied to social psychology. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, King of Prussia, PA.
- Aten, J., Hill, P. C., & Bennett, P. (2007, March). The effects of Hurricane Katrina on spiritual outcomes. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, King of Prussia, PA.
- Hill, P. C. (2006, November). Assessing the state of measurement in the psychology of religion and spirituality. Invited plenary address at the 2006 Spiritual Care Research Conference, Mayo Clinic. Rochester, MN.
- Hill, P. C. (2006, October). The secularist fundamentalist: Application of an intratextual style of thinking. Presentation at the Universite Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium.
- Hill, P. C. (2006, September). Fundamentalism as intratextuality: A new look at an old phenomenon. Invited plenary address to the British Association of Christians in Psychology, Manchester University, Manchester, England.
- Bollinger, R. A., Kopp, K. J., Hill, P. C., & Williams, J. (2006, August). Validation of a measurement of dispositional humility. Paper presented at the 114<sup>th</sup> meeting of the American Psychological Association, New Orleans, LA.
- Hill, P. C., & Dueck, A. (2006, August). A Latent Semantic Analysis of virtue by religion and culture. Paper presented at the 114<sup>th</sup> meeting of the American Psychological Association, New Orleans, LA.
- Kopp, K. J., Hill, P. C., Williams, J., & Bollinger, R. A. (2006, August). A humble undertaking: Research on the measurement of humility. Paper presented at the 114<sup>th</sup> meeting of the American Psychological Association, New Orleans, LA.
- Hill, P. C. (2006, April). Social cognitive theory and spirituality: A reply to Oman & Thoresen and Bandura. Presented at the Spiritual Transformation Scientific Research Program capstone conference, Berkeley, CA
- Delaney, H. D., Miller, W. R., Hall, T. W., & Hill, P. C. (2006, April). Antecedents of transformation: Spiritual direction, spiritual disciplines, and community. Paper presented at the Spiritual Transformation Scientific Research Program capstone conference, Berkeley, CA.
- Hill, P. C., & Maltby, L. (2006, March). Sacred virtues: Where religion and positive psychology meet. Invited address at the mid-year meeting of Division 36 (Psychology of Religion) of the American Psychological Association, Baltimore.
- Cook, K., & Hill, P. (2006, March). Neighbor-love among Cambodian Buddhists and Christians: A hermeneutic

- perspective. In A. Tjeltveit (Chair), *Love of Neighbor: Investigations from diverse sub-disciplinary perspectives*. Symposium conducted at the meetings of the Christian Association for Psychology Studies, Cincinnati, OH.
- Hill, P. C. Kopp, K. J., Bollinger, R. A., & Williams, J. (2006, March). A humble undertaking: Research on the measurement of humility and its integrative application. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, Cincinnati, OH.
- Hill, P. C., & Dueck, A. (2005, November). Coming to terms with virtue: A Latent Semantic Analysis of religion and culture. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association of Moral Education, Cambridge, MA.
- Hill, P. C. (2005, September). Assessing spiritual measurement as applied to spiritual functioning and mental health. Paper presented at the XIII World Congress of Psychiatry, Cairo, Egypt.
- Fujikawa, A., Hall, T. W., Hill, P. C., & Delaney, H. D., (2005, August). Spiritual transformation: A relational spirituality model. Paper presented at the 113<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Hall, T. W., Hill, P. C., & Delaney, H. D., & Miller, W. R. (2005, August). A structural model of faith, hope, and love. Paper presented at the 113<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Hill, P. C., Delaney, H. D., Hall, T. W., & Miller, W. R. (2005, August). A measurement model of spiritual transformation. Paper presented at the 113<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.
- Delaney, H. D., Miller, W. R., Hall, T. W., & Hill, P. C. (2005, June). Spiritual formation and spiritual transformation: A randomized clinical trial and a longitudinal investigation. Presentation to the Spiritual Transformation Project Research Networking Meeting, Philadelphia.
- Hall, T. W., Halcrow, S., Hill, P. C., & Delaney, H. D. (2005, April). Internal working model correspondence in implicit spiritual functioning. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, Dallas, TX.
- Hall, M. E. L., & Hill, P. C. (2005, April). One approach to thinking Christianly in the classroom. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, Dallas, TX.
- Taylor, C., Hamilton, A., Hill, P., de Roulet, D., & Grace, C. (2005, April). Character development and spirituality: Using quantitative and qualitative assessments. Paper presented at the 81st annual meeting of the Western Association of Schools and Colleges, San Diego, CA.
- Hill, P. C. (2005, March). Measuring religion (R) and spirituality (S): Recent developments and challenges. Invited plenary address to the "Spirituality and Addiction: Scientific, Theological, and Clinical Perspectives" Conference, Indiana State University, Terre Haute, IN.
- Gordon, S., Sterling, R., Weinstein, S., Hill, P.C., & Gottheil, E. (2004, December). Inpatient desire to drink as a predictor of relapse to alcohol use following treatment. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Association of Addiction Psychiatry, San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- Cook, K., Hill, P., Sandage, S., Strawn, B., Fisher, E., Mendes, D., & Willhite, S. (2004, November). Crossing contexts: Communicating across differences in understandings of virtue. Paper presented at the Association for Moral Education, Laguna Cliffs CA.
- Atkinson, P. J., Hall, T. W., & Hill, P. C. (2004, October). Development of norms and clinical cutoffs for the Spiritual Assessment Inventory. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Kansas City.

- Hall, T. W., Halcrow, S., Hill, P. C., & Delaney, H. D. (2004, August). Multidimensional approach to correspondent and compensatory attachment to God. Paper presented at the 112<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Honolulu.
- Sterling, R., Hill, P.C., Weinstein, S. P., Gordon, S. M., & Murphy, J. (2004, August). Levels of spirituality and treatment outcome. Paper presented at the 112<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Honolulu.
- Gordon, S. M., Murphy, J., Meier, B., Siatkowski, C., Sterling, R., Weinstein, S. P., & Hill, P.C. (2004, August). Predicting relapse following alcohol treatment. Paper presented at the 112<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Honolulu.
- Sterling, R., Weinstein, S., Murphy, J., Gordon, S., Meier, B., Hill, P. C., & Gottheil, E. (2004, June). Spiritual growth and recovery from alcoholism. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the College on Problems of Drug Dependence, San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- Hill, P. C. (2004, May). Scripture and Christian psychology: Understanding the nature of psychology as science. Paper presented at the Scripture and the Disciplines Conference, Wheaton, IL.
- Hill, P. C. (2004, April). Living on the boundary: Thinking Christianly about psychology. The 2004 Omar Scandrette Lecture, Wheaton College. Wheaton, IL.
- Hill, P. C. (2004, March). Giving integration away: What do we have to offer? Paper presented at the Christianity and the Soul of the University Conference, sponsored by The Council of Christian Scholarly Societies, Baylor University, Waco, TX.
- Hill, P. C., Welton, G. L., & Seybold, K. S. (2003, October). Testing an intervention program for interpersonal forgiveness. Paper presented at the Scientific Findings about Forgiveness Conference, Atlanta.
- Hill, P. C., & Kopp, K. J. (2003, October). The varieties of religious meaning: Seeking and dwelling orientations. Invited plenary address presented at a conference on Post-traumatic Growth: The Role of Meaning and Spirituality, Trinity Western University, Langley, British Columbia.
- Hall, T. W., Edwards, K. J., Hill, P. C., Choi, K. A., Liao, S. S., Atkinson, P. J., Teal, J. A., & Rapp, J. D. (2003, August). A relational spirituality conceptualization of spiritual transformation. Paper presented at the 111<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto.
- Hill, P. C., Tonigan, S., & Onuska, M. (2003, July). A feasibility study of a core database on spirituality and alcohol. Paper presented at the Research Initiatives on Spirituality and Alcohol Grantee Meeting sponsored by the Fetzer Institute and The National Association on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA), Kalamazoo, MI.
- Hall, T. W., & Hill, P. C. (2003, June). Assessing spiritual transformation in college students: A relational spirituality perspective. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, Anaheim, CA.
- Hill, P. C. (2003, April). Measuring the religion and spirituality variable. Invited presentation at Integrating Research on Spirituality and Health and Well-Being into Service Delivery: A Research Conference. Sponsored by the International Center for the Integration of Health & Spirituality. At the National Institutes of Health Campus, Bethesda, MD.
- Hill, P. C., Seybold, K. S., & Welton, G. L. (2003, March). Humility, empathy, and blame in the forgiveness decision. Paper presented at the mid-year meeting of Division 36 (Psychology of Religion) of the American Psychological Association, Baltimore.
- Hill, P. C. (2002, August). Why (not) a neuroscience of religion and spirituality? Paper presented at the 110<sup>th</sup> annual

- meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago.
- Hill, P. C., Welton, G. L., & Seybold, K. S. (2002, August). A take on forgiveness and humility, for what its worth. Paper presented at the 110<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago.
- Seybold, K. S., Welton, G. L., & Hill, P. C. (2002, June). Forgiveness in real-life disputes: Empathy, perspective-taking and humility. Paper presented at the 14<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, New Orleans.
- Hill, P. C. (2002, May). Advances in the conceptualization and measurement of religion and spirituality. Invited participant at the Research Initiatives on Spirituality and Alcohol Grantee Meeting sponsored by the Fetzer Institute and The National Association on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA), Kalamazoo, MI.
- Hill, P. C., Seybold, K. S., & Welton, G. L. (2001, September). The effect of humility on interpersonal forgiveness: One small piece of the puzzle. Paper presented at the XIV<sup>th</sup> conference of the International Association for the Psychology of Religion, Soesterberg, Netherlands.
- Hill, P. C. (2001, August). Spiritual transformation: Forming the habitual center of personal energy. Presidential address for Division 36 (Psychology of Religion) of the American Psychological Association presented at the 109<sup>th</sup> meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco.
- Hill, P. C., Welton, G. L., & Seybold, K. S. (2001, August). Humility, empathy, and the willingness to forgive. Paper presented at the 109<sup>th</sup> meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco.
- Sandage, S. J., Hill, P. C., & Vang, C. (2001, August). Forgiveness as a culturally-embedded virtue: Examples in Hmong communities. Paper presented at the 109<sup>th</sup> meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco.
- Sandage, S. J., & Hill, P. C. (2001, March). The virtues of positive psychology: The rapprochement and challenges of an affirmative postmodern perspective. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, Richmond, VA.
- Hill, P. C., & Hall, T. W. (2000, October). Relational schemas in processing one's image of God and self. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Houston, TX.
- Milstein, G., & Hill, P. C., & Midlarsky, E. (2000, August). Before dialogue, understanding: Religious life inventories of rabbis and psychologists. Paper presented at the 108<sup>th</sup> meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Hill, P. C. (1999, October). Measurement issues and scales in the scientific study of religion and spirituality: A levels of evidence approach. Paper commissioned for the Spirituality, Religion, and Health Workshop, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD.
- Hill, P. C. (1999, August). Assessing religious impairment in psychology disorders: Applications from psychology of religion measures. Paper presented at the 107<sup>th</sup> meeting of the American Psychological Association. Boston, MA.
- Hill, P. C. (1999, August). Affect, religion, and unconscious processes. Paper presented at the 107<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. Boston, MA.
- Hill, P. C. (1999, April). Conceptualizing religion and spirituality: Points of commonality, points of departure. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, Colorado Springs, CO.
- Hill, P. C. (1999, April). Living on the boundary: Psychological research and religion. Invited address presented to the Wheaton Theology Conference, Wheaton College, Wheaton, IL.



- Hill, P. C. (1999, February). An overview of measurement issues and scales in the scientific study of spirituality. Paper presented at the meeting "Studying Spirituality and Alcohol" co-sponsored by the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism and the Fetzer Institute, Bethesda, MD.
- Hill, P. C. (1998, August). Giving religion away: What the study of religion offers psychology. William C. Bier Award Address presented at the 106th annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. San Francisco.
- Hill, P. C. (1995, August). Fundamentalism and Christianity: A psychological perspective. Paper presented at the 103rd annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. New York.
- Hill, P. C., Butter, E. M., & Seybold, K. S. (1994, August). Attitude accessibility as a measure of religious attitudes. Paper presented at the 102nd annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. Los Angeles.
- Bassett, R. L., Hill, P. C., Butter, E. M., Brockman, M., & Woeller, C. (1993, October). Homophobia among Christians: A rejection of homosexuals and/or a concern for maintaining Christian values? Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion. Raleigh, NC.
- Hill, P. C. (1993, April). Writing for professional publication. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies. Kansas City.
- Hill, P. C. (1992, August). Intrinsic-extrinsic religious orientation: Where do we go from here? Chairperson and panel participant at the 100th annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. Washington, D.C.
- Hill, P. C., Jennings, M. A., Haas, D. D., & Seybold, K. S. (1992, August). Automatic and controlled activation of religious attitudes. Paper presented at the 100th annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. Washington, D.C.
- Bassett, R. L., Lantz, K., Goins, T., & Hill, P. C. (1991, November). The likelihood of cognitive elaboration to religious messages: A test of the elaboration likelihood model. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion. Pittsburgh.
- Hill, P. C. (1991, August). Toward an attitude process model of religious experience. Invited address presented at the 99th annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. San Francisco.
- Hill, P. C., & Sterling, R. C. (1991, August). Self-esteem and altered standards of performance in response to expectancy disconfirmation. Paper presented at the 99th annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. San Francisco.
- Hill, P. C., & Bassett, R. L. (1990, November). Getting to the heart of the matter: What the social-psychological study of attitudes has to offer the psychology of religion. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion. Virginia Beach, VA.
- Hill, P. C., Ishler, K., & Bassett, R. L. (1990, August). Religious orientation and complexity of thought: A reexamination of quest. Paper presented at the 98th annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. Boston.
- Little, S. G., Sterling, R. C., Hill, P. C., Murphy, D. T., & Silverman, N. C. (1990, August). Importance of attributions in affectual/behavioral responses to expectancy disconfirmation. Paper presented at the 98th annual meeting of the American Psychological Convention. Boston.
- Hill, P. C. (1990, May). The interface between psychology and Christianity: Assessing the role of the specialty journal. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies. Detroit.
- Sterling, R. C., & Hill, P. C. (1989, August). Cohesiveness, task difficulty, and task outcome as determinants of attribution. Paper presented at the 97th annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. New

Orleans.

- Hill, P. C., Bassett, R. L., & Rowe, R. (1989, April). Understanding the role of anxiety in Christian experience: An empirical analysis. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies. Philadelphia.
- Sterling, R. C., Little, S., & Hill, P. C. (1989, March). Psychological correlates of generalized expectancy for success. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southeastern Psychological Association. Washington, D.C.
- Hill, P. C. (1987, October). Implications for integration from a new philosophy of science. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Eastern Region of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies. Lancaster, PA.
- Hill, P. C., & Bassett, R. L. (1986, August). Attributor characteristics and outcome direction in blaming or crediting God. Paper presented at the 94th annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.
- Hill, P. C. (1984, October). Attributing life's events to God. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Eastern Region of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies. Mount Bethel, PA.
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**Dissertations Supervised:**

Richard A. Bollinger

Humility: An Integrative Analysis and the Validation of a Dispositional Measure

Kyunga Amy Choi

The Relationships Among Adult Attachment, Attachment to God, and Prayer

Carissa Dwiwardani

Humility and Self-Esteem: Exploring the Relationship and Issues of Measurements

Shirley S. Liao

The Influences of Attachment Styles, Religiousness/Spirituality on Forgiveness

Jason Schickendanz

Do the Prosocial Values in Religion Influence the Religious for Prosocial Behavior?

Amanda Waters

Forgiveness and Humility: Protective Factors Against Racial Microaggressions

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